

# THE U.S. HEALTH WORKFORCE – STATE PROFILES

## Y CUW KPI VQP

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U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
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National Center for Health Workforce Analysis



## **The U.S. Health Workforce - State Profiles**

### **Background**

*The U.S. Health Workforce - State Profiles* (State Profiles) complement *The U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook* (Chartbook) by providing state-level data for each of the 35 health occupations included in the Chartbook. The data in the State Profiles correspond to Chartbook information on number of graduates in each profession, total number of providers, and number per capita. The Chartbook and State Profiles were developed as part of the Health Resources and Services Administration's effort to make data on the U.S. health workforce more readily available to diverse users.

### **Data Table Content**

The data tables in the State Profiles are organized alphabetically for the 50 U.S. States. For each State, estimates are provided for the health workforce and 2010 graduates. Health workforce estimates include total number in an occupation, percent relative standard error (% RSE) of the estimate, and the ratio of individuals in each occupation per 100,000 working-age population. Total graduate data are also presented along with graduate-to-population ratios.

- Health workforce numbers are from HRSA's analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS), 2008-2010.
- The % RSE is a measure of statistical reliability based on sampling error. The % RSE is calculated by dividing the standard error by the estimate and multiplying the result by 100. Lower % RSEs (i.e. proportionately lower standard errors) indicate greater precision. % RSEs between 20 and 30 percent should be used with caution and % RSEs greater than 30 percent are not reported because they do not meet standards of reliability.
- The "working-age population" includes all individuals aged 16 and older employed in an occupation and individuals who are seeking employment.
- Workforce-to-population ratios are calculated using the total population figures from HRSA analysis of the ACS PUMS, 2008-2010. For nurse anesthetists, nurse-midwives, and nurse practitioners, the 2011-2012 Area Resource File and their workforce-to-population ratios are calculated using the Census Bureau 2010 Working-Age population.
- 2010 graduate numbers are from the U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) for the 2009-2010 academic year. Details can be found in the [Chartbook Technical Documentation](#). No IPEDS data were available for physical therapist aides; personal care aides; and nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.
- Graduate-to-population ratios are calculated using the Census Bureau 2010 Working-Age population figures.

### **References, Resources and Additional Information**

*The U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook*, released in November 2013, can be found at <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/healthworkforce/supplydemand/usworkforce/chartbook/index.html>.

Details on the data sources, definitions, analysis, and other information provided in the State Profiles are available in *The U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook: Technical Documentation*, which can be found at <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/healthworkforce/supplydemand/usworkforce/chartbook/chartbookdocumentation.pdf>.

For more information about the National Center, e-mail us at [healthworkforcecenter@hrsa.gov](mailto:healthworkforcecenter@hrsa.gov), or visit our website at <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/healthworkforce/index.html>.

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Occupation	Washington				
	2008-2010 Health Workforce <sup>a</sup>			2010 Graduates <sup>b</sup>	
	Total	% RSE <sup>c</sup>	Per 100K Working-age Population	Total	Per 100K Working-age Population
Chiropractors	1,527	16.3	22.9	NA	NA
Counselors	8,722	7.6	131.0	132	2.0
Dental Assistants	8,256	7.6	124.0	NP	NP
Dental Hygienists	4,350	10.1	65.3	200	3.0
Dentists	3,651	11.7	54.8	56	0.8
Diagnostic Related Technologists and Technicians	6,456	9.1	97.0	321	4.8
Dietitians and Nutritionists	2,181	15.2	32.8	46	0.7
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	3,947	11.0	59.3	NP	NP
Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioner Support Technologists and Technicians	9,359	6.7	140.6	199	3.0
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	8,226	7.1	123.6	974	14.5
Massage Therapists	5,571	7.8	83.7	NP	NP
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	7,128	7.2	107.1	63	0.9
Medical and Health Services Managers	12,221	5.8	183.6	71	1.1
Medical Assistants and Other Healthcare Support Occupations	18,973	4.7	285.0	NP	NP
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	2,408	13.2	36.2	153	2.3
Medical Secretaries	10,413	6.4	156.4	NP	NP
Nurse Anesthetists <sup>d</sup>	394	NA	5.9	NP	NP
Nurse Practitioners <sup>d</sup>	2,546	NA	37.9	NP	NP
Nurse-Midwives <sup>d</sup>	387	NA	5.8	NP	NP
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	37,742	3.2	566.9	NP	NP
Occupational Therapists	1,726	15.5	25.9	78	1.2
Opticians, Dispensing	1,298	17.1	19.5	NP	NP
Optometrists	826	22.6	12.4	NA	NA

Occupation	Washington				
	2008-2010 Health Workforce <sup>a</sup>			2010 Graduates <sup>b</sup>	
	Total	% RSE <sup>c</sup>	Per 100K Working-age Population	Total	Per 100K Working-age Population
Personal Care Aides	36,994	3.9	555.6	NP	NP
Pharmacists	5,726	8.0	86.0	215	3.2
Physical Therapist Assistants and Aides	2,125	16.0	31.9	NP	NP
Physical Therapists	3,964	11.4	59.5	103	1.5
Physician Assistants	2,524	11.5	37.9	69	1.0
Physicians	19,168	4.2	287.9	168	2.5
Psychologists	4,634	7.7	69.6	516	7.7
Registered Nurses	56,607	2.9	850.2	2,850	42.4
Respiratory Therapists	1,767	17.9	26.5	82	1.22
Social Workers	8,340	7.1	125.3	711	10.6
Speech-Language Pathologists	2,242	10.7	33.7	246	3.7
Veterinarians	2,710	13.2	40.7	97	1.4

<sup>a</sup>Health Workforce data are from Special Tabulations of the American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample, 2008-2010

<sup>b</sup>Graduate data are from Special Tabulations of the National Center for Education Statistics Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, 2009-2010 Data. Degree award levels included in the count of graduates are specified in Part 5 of the U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook – Technical Documentation.

<sup>c</sup>% RSE (Percent Relative Standard Error) = ((Estimate/Standard Error)\*100); Lower % RSEs (i.e. proportionately lower standard errors) indicate greater precision. % RSEs between 20 and 30 percent should be used with caution.

<sup>d</sup>Advanced Practice Nursing Workforce data are from the following source(s): Nurse Practitioners and Nurse Anesthetists data are from the Area Resource File 2011-2012 Access Database, tabulations of data from the National Provider Identification File and Nurse-Midwives data are from the Area Resource File 2011-2012 Access Database, tabulations of data from the American College of Nurse-Midwives.

NA: Data are not available for the selected state and occupation.

NR: Data not reported at the state-level because the RSE  $\geq$  30%; estimate does not meet standards of reliability.

NP: Graduate data is not presented because there is no clear educational pathway for this occupation.