# THE U.S. HEALTH WORKFORCE - STATE PROFILES

# **MICHIGAN**

## August 2018

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Health Resources and Services Administration
Bureau of Health Workforce
National Center for Health Workforce Analysis





### **The U.S. Health Workforce - State Profiles**

### **Background**

The U.S. Health Workforce - State Profiles (State Profiles) complement <u>The U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook</u> (Chartbook) by providing state-level data for each of the 34 health occupations included in the Chartbook. The data in the State Profiles correspond to Chartbook information on number of graduates in each profession, total number of providers, and number per capita. The Chartbook and State Profiles were developed as part of the Health Resources and Services Administration's effort to make data on the U.S. health workforce more readily available to diverse users.

### **Data Table Content**

The data tables in the State Profiles are organized alphabetically for the 50 U.S. States. For each State, estimates are provided for the health workforce and 2015 graduates. Health workforce estimates include total number in an occupation, percent relative standard error (% RSE) of the estimate, and the ratio of individuals in each occupation per 100,000 working-age population. Total graduate data are also presented along with graduate-to-population ratios.

- Health workforce numbers are from HRSA's analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS), 2011-2015.
- The % RSE is a measure of statistical reliability based on sampling error. The % RSE is calculated by dividing the standard error by the estimate and multiplying the result by 100. Lower % RSEs (i.e. proportionately lower standard errors) indicate greater precision. % RSEs between 20 and 29 percent should be used with caution and % RSEs greater than or equal to 30 percent are not reported because they do not meet standards of reliability.
- The "working-age population" includes all individuals aged 16 and older employed in an occupation and individuals who are seeking employment.
- Workforce-to-population ratios are calculated using the working-age population figures from HRSA analysis of the ACS PUMS, 2011-2015.
- 2015 graduate numbers are from the U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) for the 2014-2015 academic year. Details can be found in the <a href="Chartbook Technical Documentation">Chartbook Technical Documentation</a>. No IPEDS data were available for message therapists; dispensing opticians; physical therapist assistants and aides; personal care aides; and nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.
- Graduate-to-population ratios are calculated using the working-age population from HRSA analysis of the ACS PUMS, 2015.

### References, Resources and Additional Information

The U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook, released in 2018, can be found at <a href="https://bhw.hrsa.gov/health-workforce-analysis/research">https://bhw.hrsa.gov/health-workforce-analysis/research</a>.

Details on the data sources, definitions, analysis, and other information provided in the State Profiles are available in *The U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook: Technical Documentation*, which can be found at <a href="https://bhw.hrsa.gov/health-workforce-analysis/research.">https://bhw.hrsa.gov/health-workforce-analysis/research.</a>

For more information about the National Center, e-mail us at <a href="health-workforcecenter@hrsa.gov">health-workforcecenter@hrsa.gov</a>, or visit our website at <a href="https://bhw.hrsa.gov/national-center-health-workforce-analysis">https://bhw.hrsa.gov/national-center-health-workforce-analysis</a>.

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			Michigan		
	2011	I-2015 He	2011-2015 Health Workforce <sup>a</sup>	2	2015 Graduates <sup>b</sup>
Occupation	Total	% RSE	Per 100K Working-age Population	Total	Per 100K Working-age Population
Chiropractors	1,788	13.7	22.6	NA	NA
Counselors	8,368	6.5	105.6	200	2.5
Dental Assistants	9,913	5.1	125.1	543	6.8
Dental Hygienists	8,331	6.5	105.1	346	4.3
Dentists	5,326	7.0	67.2	209	2.6
Diagnostic Related Technologists and Technicians	13,446	5.5	169.7	807	10.1
Dietitians and Nutritionists	2,838	10.7	35.8	205	2.6
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	7,485	7.5	94.4	461	5.8
Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioner Support Technologists and Technicians	20,624	4.0	260.2	1,235	15.5
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses <sup>d</sup>	22,629	4.4	285.5	1,172	14.7
Massage Therapists	6,201	6.4	78.2	N	ΔN
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	13,504	4.9	170.4	411	5.1
Medical and Health Services Managers	20,435	3.4	257.8	1,537	19.3
Medical Assistants	23,130	4.0	291.9	2,991	37.5
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	4,772	7.4	60.2	459	5.8
Medical Secretaries	27,182	3.8	343.0	NP	ΝD
Nurse Anesthetists	1,050	20.3	13.2	71	0.9
Nurse-Midwives and Nurse Practitioners	2,692	10.5	34.0	376	4.7
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	102,127	2.1	1,288.6	NP	NP
Occupational Therapists	4,656	7.7	58.7	313	3.9
Opticians, Dispensing	2,783	11.0	35.1	NP	NP
Optometrists	1,193	19.0	15.1	37	0.5

	Michigan					
	2011-2015 Health Workforce <sup>a</sup>			2015 Graduates <sup>b</sup>		
Occupation	Total	% RSE°	Per 100K Working-age Population	Total	Per 100K Working-age Population	
Personal Care Aides	59,104	2.4	745.8	NP	NP	
Pharmacists	9,938	5.5	125.4	309	3.9	
Physical Therapist Assistants and Aides	4,281	10.1	54.0	NP	NP	
Physical Therapists	8,977	7.3	113.3	343	4.3	
Physician Assistants	5,023	8.5	63.4	217	2.7	
Physicians	31,617	3.2	398.9	1,022	12.8	
Psychologists	6,027	7.0	76.0	3,665	45.9	
Registered Nurses <sup>d</sup>	102,410	1.7	1,292.2	6,131	77.4	
Respiratory Therapists	3,846	7.9	48.5	188	2.4	
Social Workers	20,513	3.9	258.8	2,601	32.6	
Speech-Language Pathologists	3,825	10.1	48.3	489	6.1	
Veterinarians	2,597	10.4	32.8	106	1.3	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Health Workforce data are from Special Tabulations of the American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample, 2011-2015

- NA: Data are not available for the selected state and occupation.
- NR: Data not reported at the state-level because the RSE  $\geq$  30%; estimate does not meet standards of reliability
- NP: Graduate data is not available from IPEDS data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Graduate data are from Special Tabulations of the National Center for Education Statistics Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, 2014-2015 Data. Degree award levels included in the count of graduates are specified in Part 5 of the U.S. Health Workforce Chartbook – Technical Documentation.

c% RSE (Percent Relative Standard Error) = ((Standard Error/Estimate)\*100); Lower % RSEs (i.e. proportionately lower standard errors) indicate greater precision. % RSEs between 20 and 29 percent should be used with caution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup>LPN/LVN data include LPNs receiving an associate degree or some college education without degree. RN data include RNs receiving an associate's, a bachelor's, or a graduate degree.